

Optical Tweezers and Their Application to Biological Systems

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From 2018 Physics Nobel Prize Lecture – Arthur Ashkin

University of South Carolina Fall 2021 – Physics 730

Overview

- Light and its Properties
- Optical Tweezers
- How Optical Tweezers are Used



▼ Light

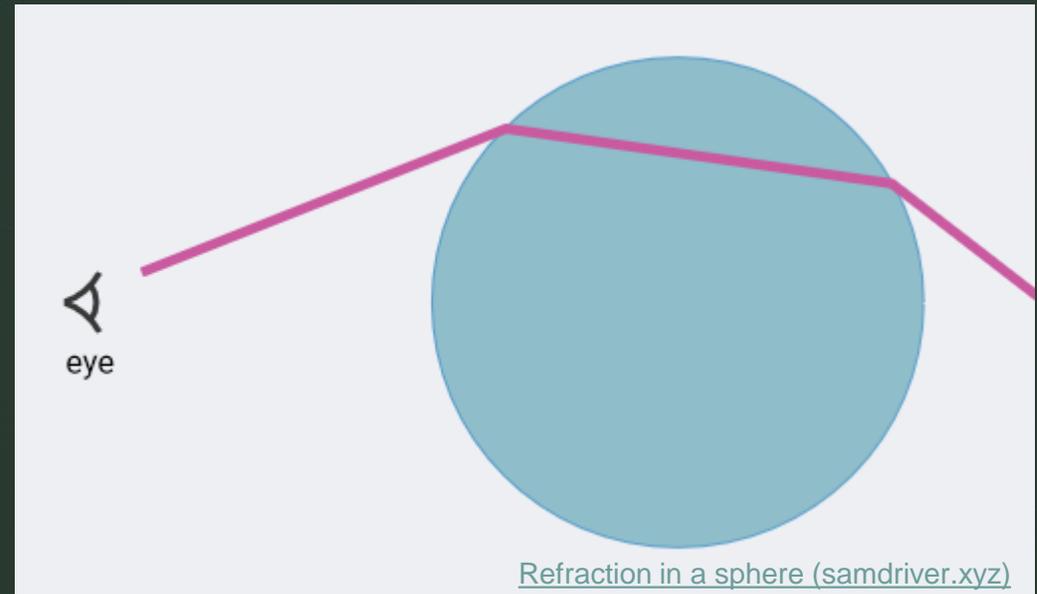
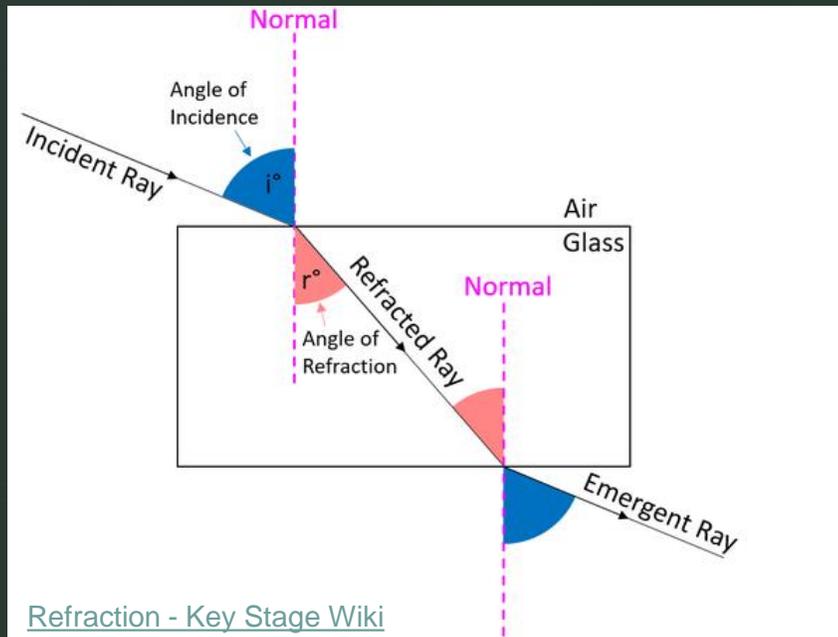
More specifically: Lasers

Lasers

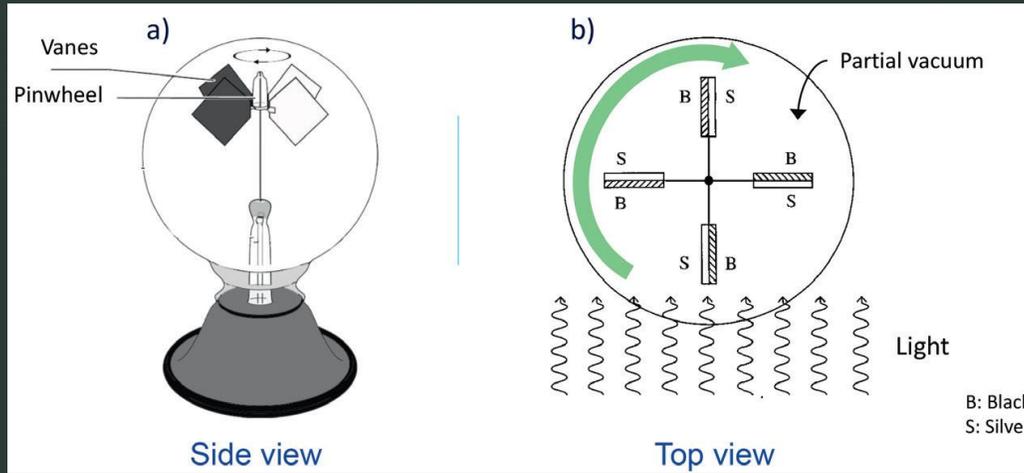
- **Monochromatic:** made up of a single wavelength
- **Directional:** low divergence
- **Coherent:** waves in phase with each other

Refraction

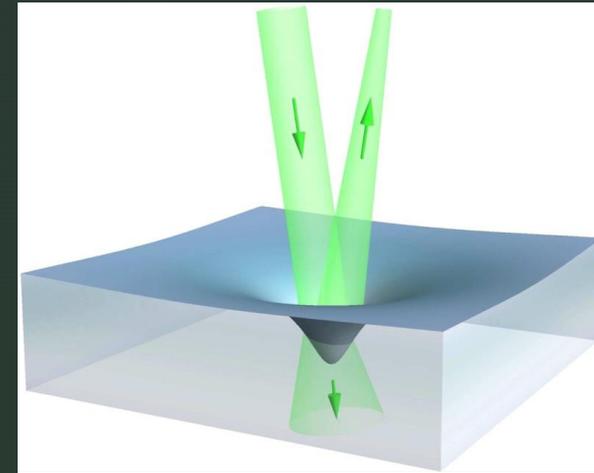
- Bending of light through a transparent object
- Beam changes direction



Thermal Effects



Light Pressure



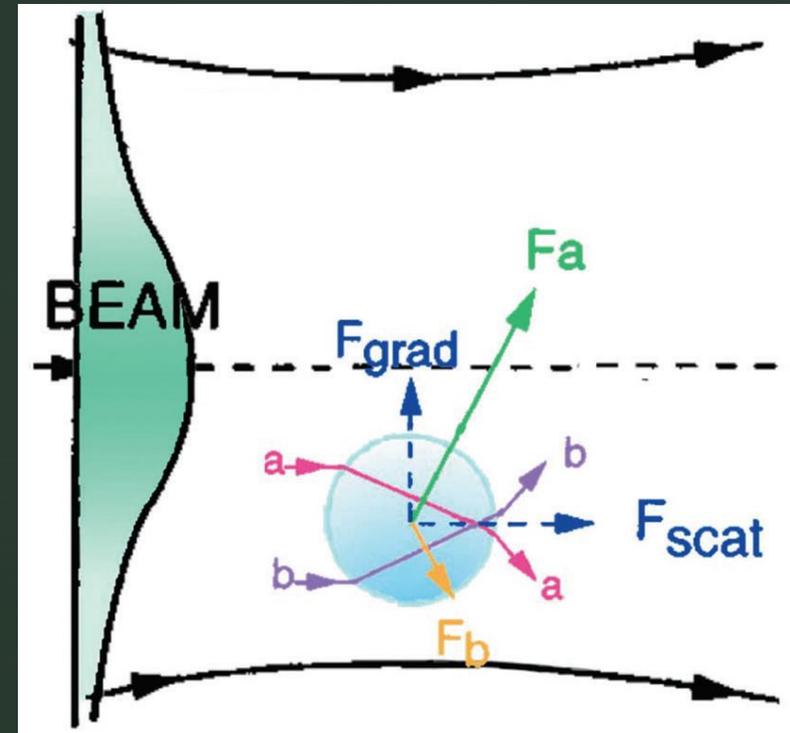
[Nobel Lecture: Optical Tweezers and their Application to Biological Systems \(nobelprize.org\)](https://www.nobelprize.org) [Physicists make first observation of the pushing pressure of light](#)

- Light hits onto the radiometer
- Black side of vanes heats up
- Thermal effects lead to motion

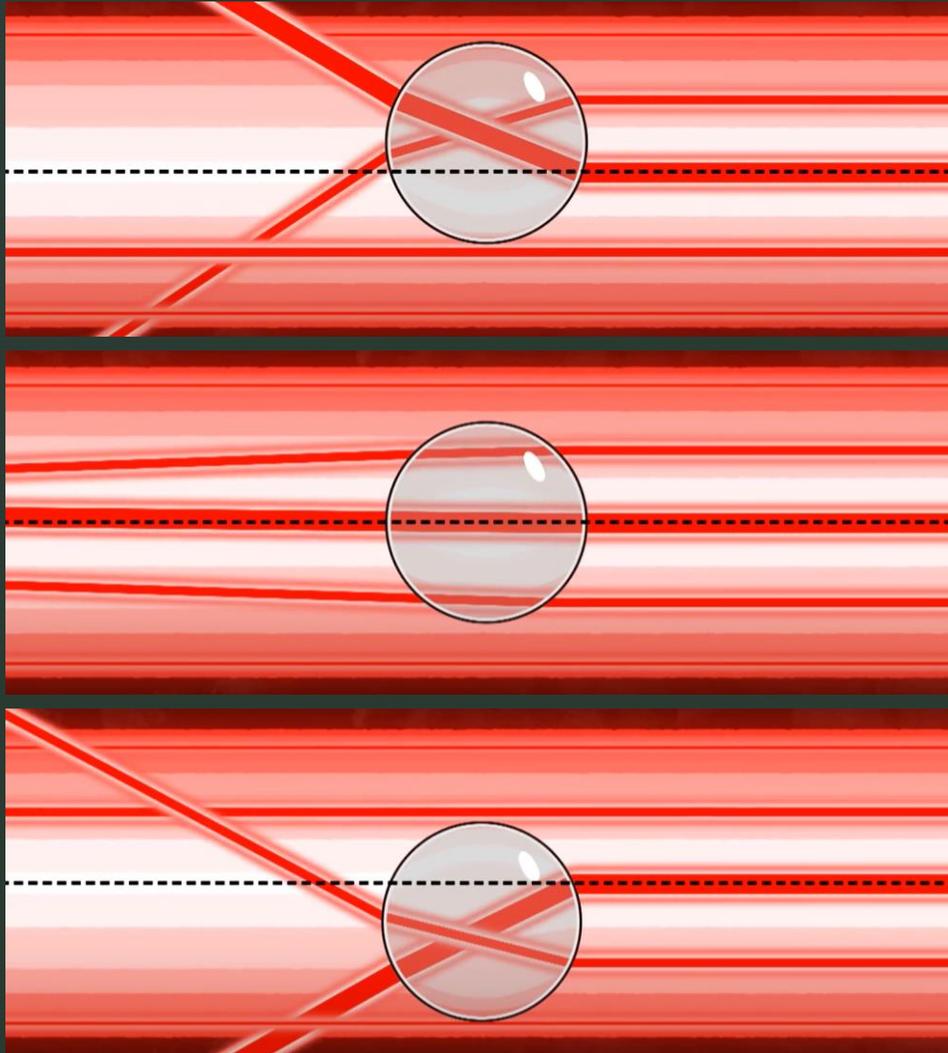
- Light hits on object
- Photons have momentum
- Counteractive force leads to motion

Momentum

- Light has momentum
- $E^2 = p^2 c^2 + m^2 c^4$
- $E = pc$



Optical Trapping

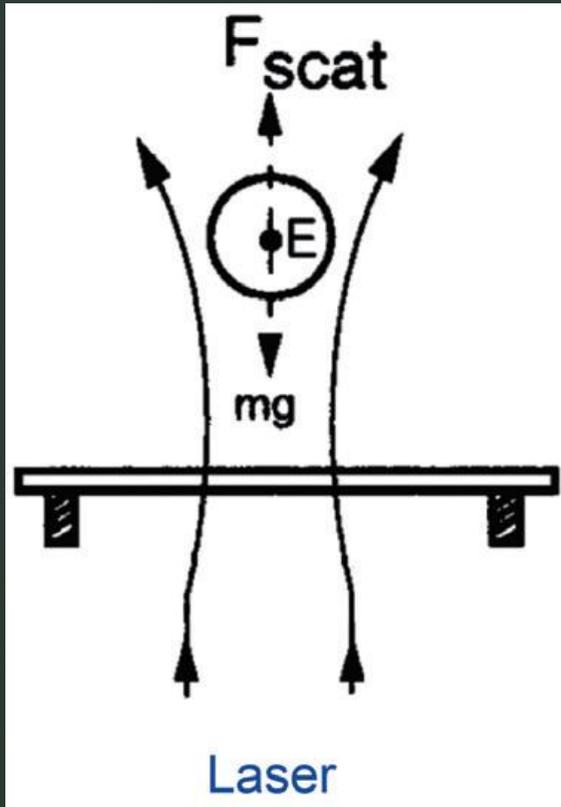


- Brightest in middle
- Sphere is off center
- More photons passing through bottom of sphere

- Momentum
- Newton's Third Law
- Sphere gets pushed back towards middle of laser beam

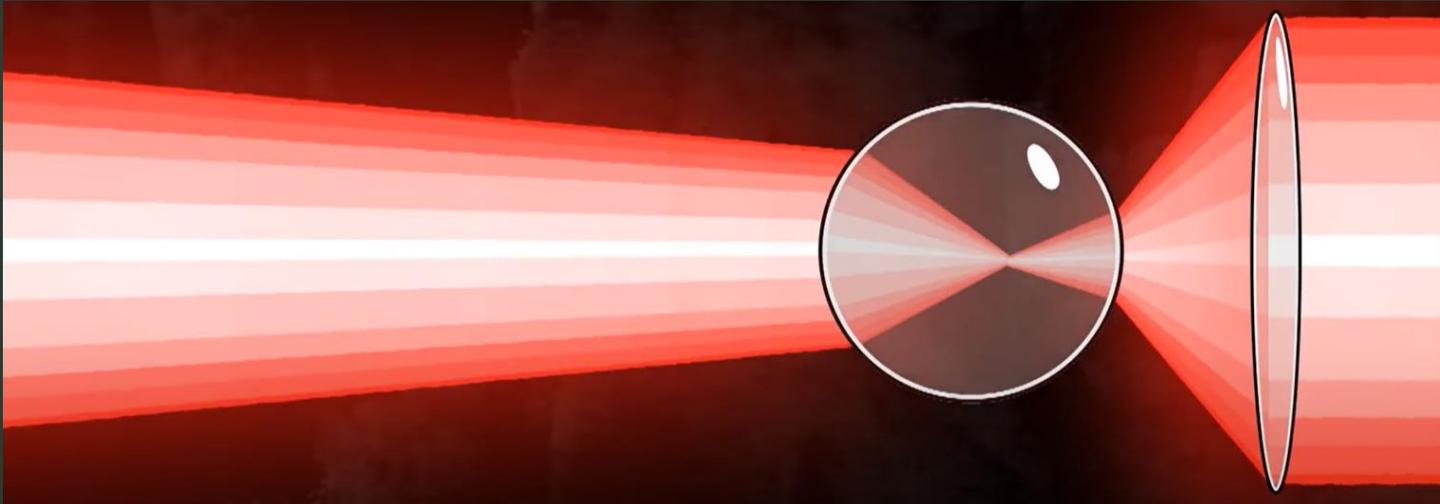
- Brightest in middle
- Sphere is off center
- More photons passing through top of sphere

Optical Levitation



- Some light gets absorbed by the sphere
- Sphere gets pushed
- Light pushes sphere up, and gravity pushes down
- Instability

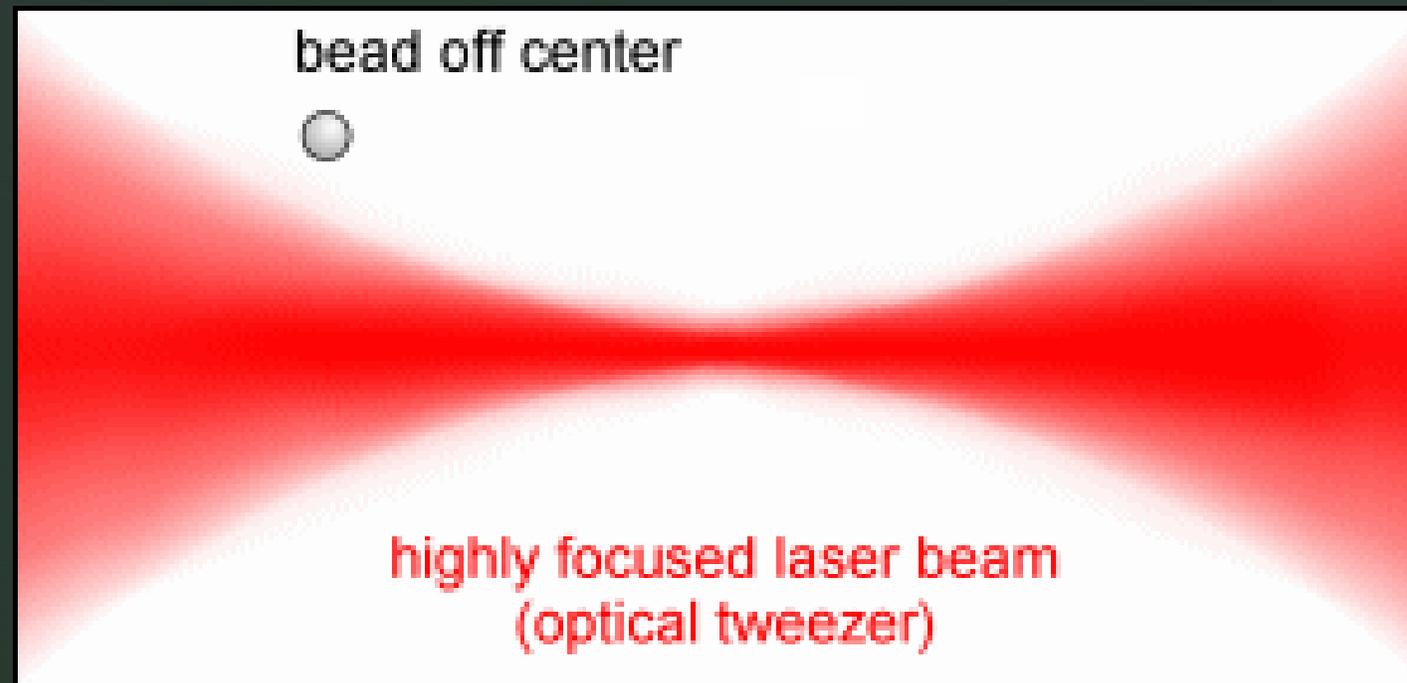
▶ Laser Through Lens

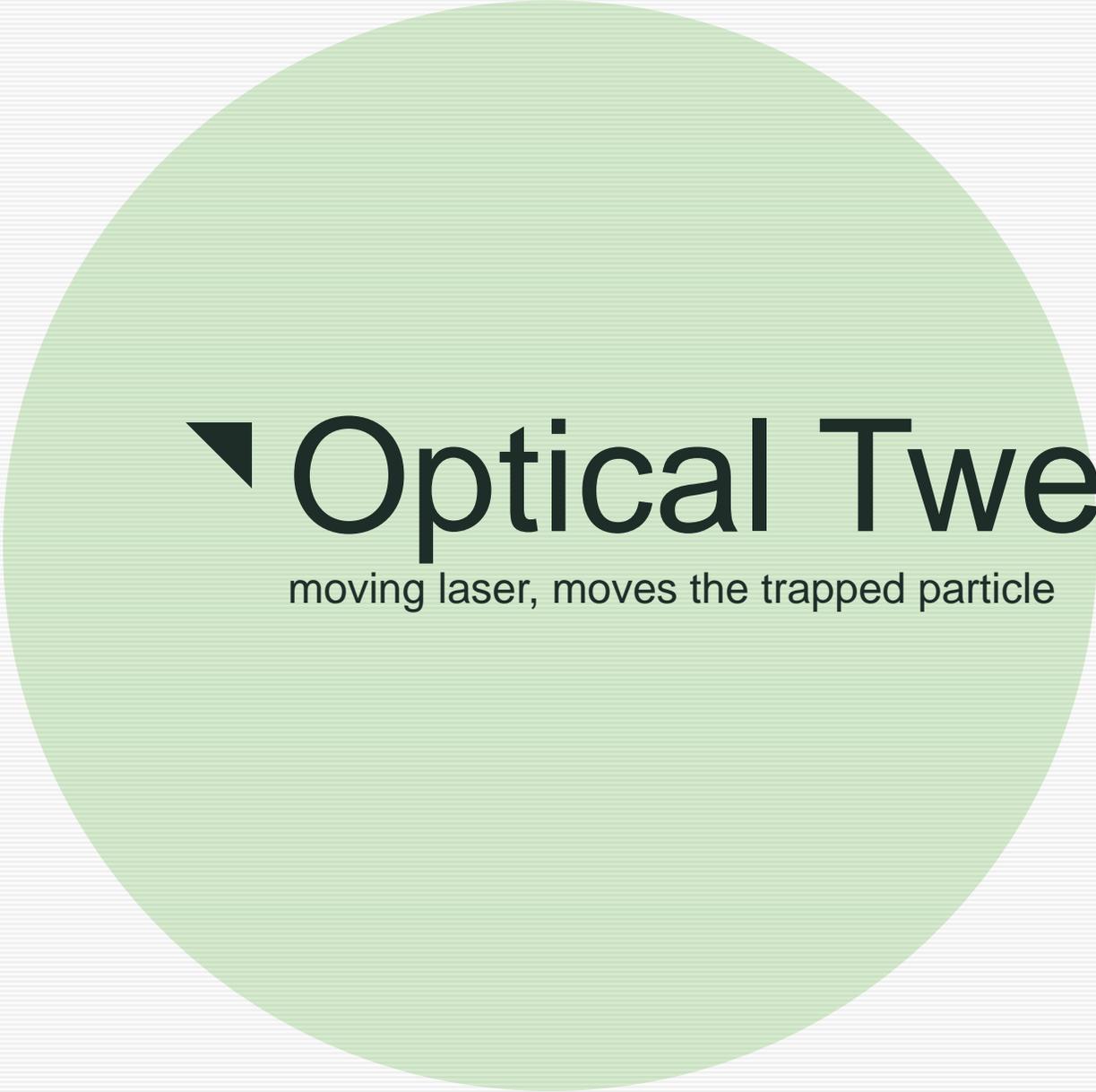


- Putting a lens
- Focal point
- Traps the sphere

[Optical Tweezers and the 2018 Nobel Prize in Physics - Sixty Symbols - YouTube](#)

▶ Focused Beam

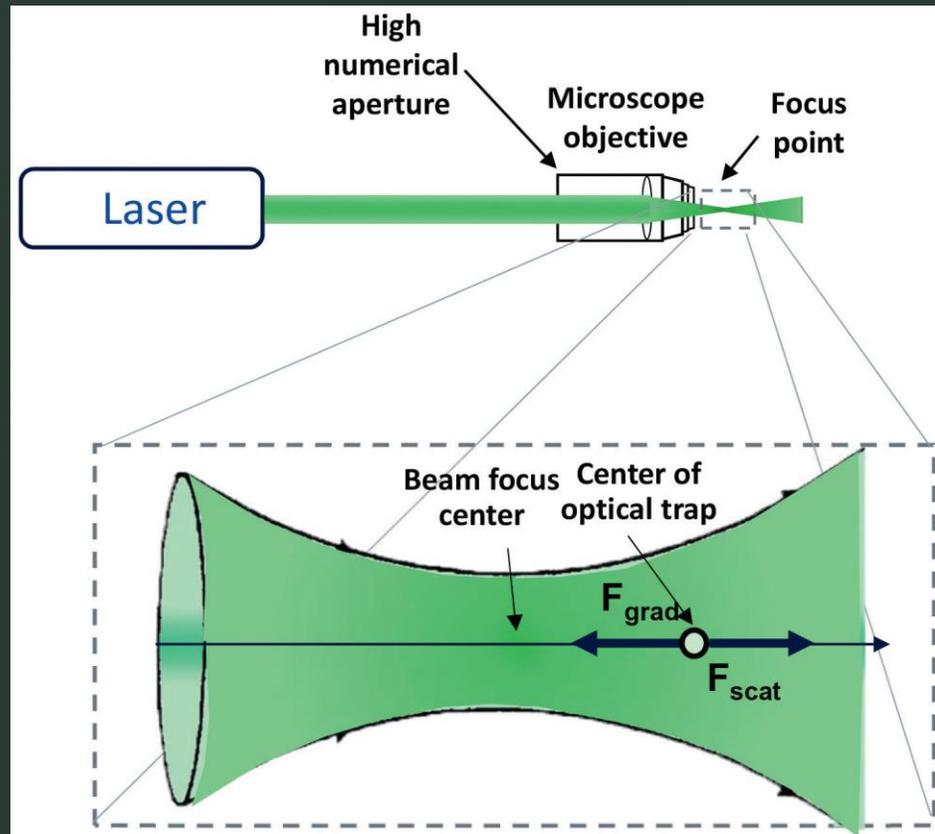




▶ Optical Tweezers

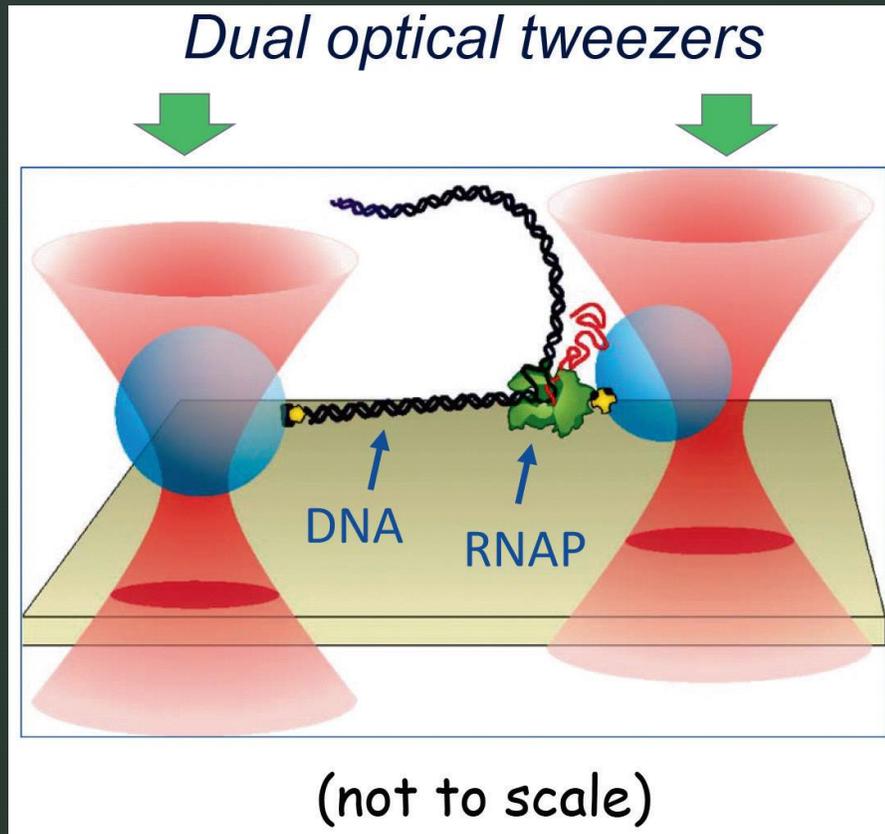
moving laser, moves the trapped particle

Single-Beam Optical Tweezer



- One laser beam
- Focus point
- Equilibrium point
- Bead is trapped

Dual-Beam Optical Tweezer



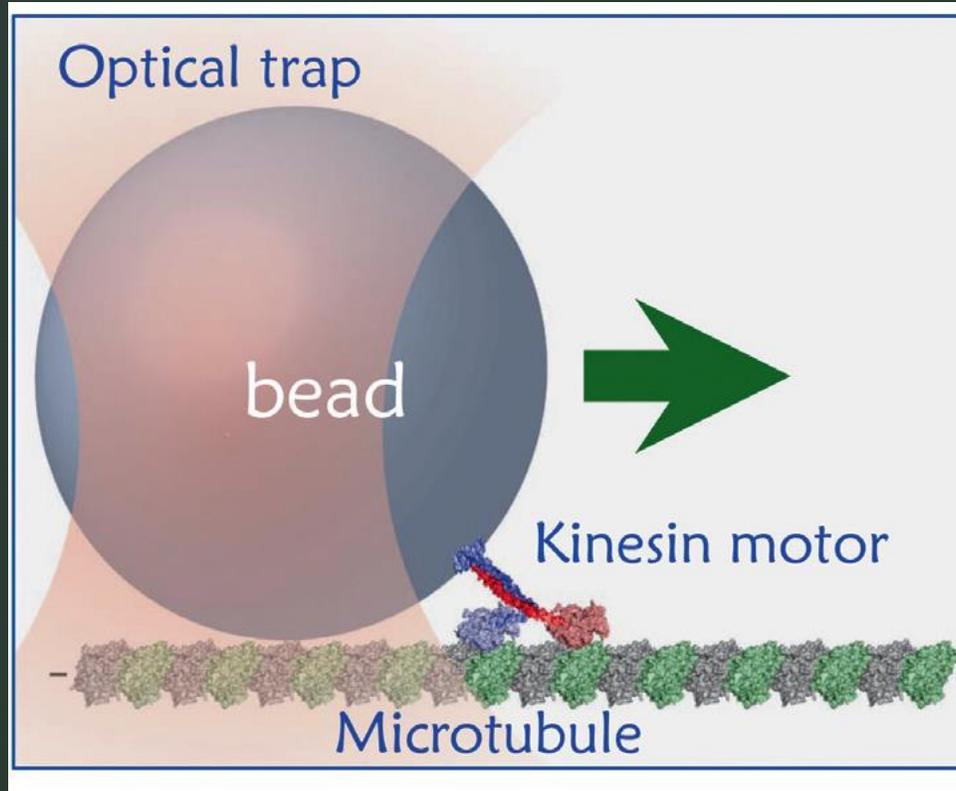
- Bead attached to DNA
- Bead attached to RNA
- One bead more strongly trapped than other
- RNA moves along DNA by transcription



Use of Optical Tweezers

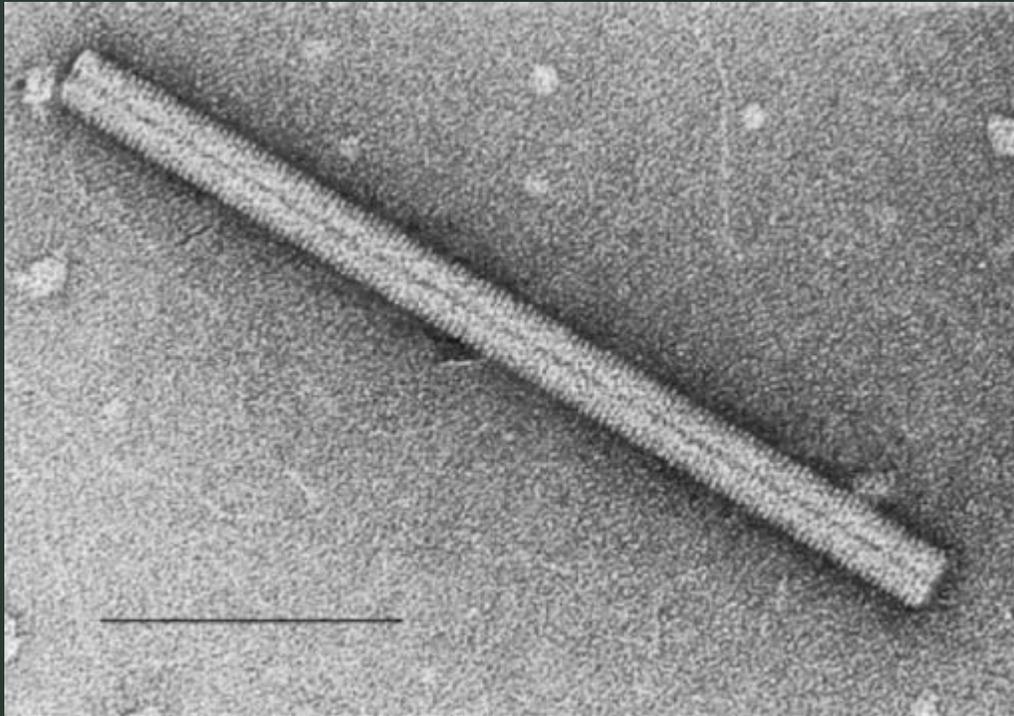
More specifically: Biology

Attaching Sphere to Microorganism



- “Soft” trapping
- Bead attaches to kinesin motor
- Kinesin attaches to microtubule
- Kinesin moves along microtubule

Without Attaching Sphere to Microorganism



[Tobacco mosaic virus - PRG Wiki \(crg.eu\)](#)

- Tobacco mosaic virus
- Refracting end
- Can be trapped by optical tweezer
- Doesn't only trap spheres

Other Uses of Optical Tweezers

- Protein binding
- Moving cells
- Measuring properties of biopolymers
- Manipulating cells and organelles
- Studying binding of biomolecular components

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